

**A New Industrial Age- Guided Notes**

What 3 factors led to enormous industrial growth in America? \_\_\_\_\_

***Key Inventions of the Industrial Revolution***

<b>Invention</b>	<b>Name of Inventor(s)</b>	<b>How did the invention impact society</b>
	Edwin Drake	
Bessemer Steel Process		
Electrical Transit		
	Wright Brothers	
Paper Production & Photography		
		Allowed for longer work hours since no longer dependent on the sunlight. This invention also led to inventions of various electrical machines.
	Christopher Sholes	
		Allowed for verbal communication over long distances. No longer were communities cut off from each other. Increased communication!!!!
Time Zones		

The industrial age was also known as the Golden Age of the Railroad and with the mass expansion of the rail industry it also led to the rapid industrialization of other businesses such as: \_\_\_\_\_ . The railroad also led to the growth and expansion of \_\_\_\_\_ throughout the country. Where the train went and stopped communities formed yet if the train skipped a town or didn't stop the community would eventually shrink or potentially die. As the world and nation became more connected by the railroad and other various technologies it created a need for a \_\_\_\_\_ zone. In order to help regulate and standardize time as the world headed towards globalization. As many industries and businesses grew and expanded many powerful business leaders were driven by money and corruption and as the competition increased it created a dog eat dog mentality also known as \_\_\_\_\_. These cutthroat men became known as \_\_\_\_\_ .

<b>Robber Barons of Industrial Rev.</b>	<b>Company they Own</b>	<b>Explanation of Practices and Scandals</b>
George Pullman		
Union Pacific Railroad		
Andrew Carnegie		
John D. Rockefeller	Standard Oil Company	
Cornelius Vanderbilt		
Leland Stanford		

Even though robber barons were harsh and known for their greedy reputations they were not always evil. Communities also knew many robber barons as philanthropists for their large donations, some examples of their philanthropy in action include:

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As corruption continued to spread the government had to take steps in order to control the widespread corruption.

***Government Policies in Response to Corruption***

<b>New Legislation (laws)</b>	<b>Description of how they addressed the problem</b>
Granger Laws	
Interstate Commerce Act	
Sherman Anti-Trust Act	

As many companies became profit driven labor conditions for the working “man” worsened to horrible extremes. Average work conditions included:

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Yet as labor conditions worsened workers started to ban together to form \_\_\_\_\_. These groups worked to:

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Some of the most prominent labor union leaders included:

<b>Union Leader or Organization</b>	<b>Contribution</b>
Samuel Gompers	
Eugene Debs	
International Workers of the World or Wobblies	

Yet as union increased the violence between the companies and the workers greatly increased. Eventually as Unions gained more power companies began to fear them and require their workers to never join.

<b>Strike Event</b>	<b>Result of the Strike</b>
Haymarket Affair	
Homestead Strike	
Pullman Strike	Define Scab:
Women Organize	